

# Package ‘AnVILGCP’

September 27, 2024

**Title** The GCP R Client for the AnVIL

**Version** 0.99.34

**Description** The package provides a set of functions to interact with the Google Cloud Platform (GCP) services on the AnVIL platform. The package is designed to work with the AnVIL package. User-level interaction with this package should be minimal.

**biocViews** Software, Infrastructure, ThirdPartyClient, DataImport

**SystemRequirements** gsutil, gcloud

**Imports** AnVIL, AnVILBase, BiocBaseUtils, dplyr, httr, jsonlite, parallel, methods, rlang, stats, tibble, tidyr, utils

**Suggests** BiocStyle, httr2, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, withr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Bioconductor/AnVILGCP/issues>

**URL** <https://github.com/Bioconductor/AnVILGCP>

**License** Artistic-2.0

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Date** 2024-08-22

**Collate** 'authenticate.R' 'av.R' 'avdata.R' 'gcp-class.R'  
'avnotebooks-methods.R' 'avtable-methods.R'  
'avworkflow-methods.R' 'avworkflow.R'  
'avworkflow\_configuration.R' 'avworkspace-methods.R'  
'drs-defunct.R' 'drs.R' 'gcloud.R' 'gcloud\_sdk.R'  
'gcp-methods.R' 'gsutil.R' 'localize.R' 'utilities.R'

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/AnVILGCP>

**git\_branch** devel

**git\_last\_commit** 96d4508

**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2024-08-23

**Repository** Bioconductor 3.20

**Date/Publication** 2024-09-27

**Author** Marcel Ramos [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3242-0582>>),  
 Nitesh Turaga [aut],  
 Martin Morgan [aut] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5874-8148>>)

**Maintainer** Marcel Ramos <marcel.ramos@sph.cuny.edu>

## Contents

av . . . . .	2
avdata . . . . .	6
avnotebooks-methods . . . . .	7
avtable-methods . . . . .	9
avworkflow-methods . . . . .	13
avworkflows . . . . .	14
avworkflow_configurations . . . . .	18
avworkspace-methods . . . . .	22
drs . . . . .	24
drs-defunct . . . . .	25
gcloud . . . . .	27
gcloud_access_token . . . . .	28
gcp-class . . . . .	29
gcp-methods . . . . .	29
gsutil . . . . .	32
localize . . . . .	35
<b>Index</b>	<b>36</b>

---

 av

*Miscellaneous functions for interacting with AnVIL tables and files*

---

## Description

`avtable_import_status()` queries for the status of an 'asynchronous' table import.

`avfiles_ls()` returns the paths of files in the workspace bucket. `avfiles_backup()` copies files from the compute node file system to the workspace bucket. `avfiles_restore()` copies files from the workspace bucket to the compute node file system. `avfiles_rm()` removes files or directories from the workspace bucket.

`avruntimes()` returns a tibble containing information about runtimes (notebooks or RStudio instances, for example) that the current user has access to.

`avruntime()` returns a tibble with the runtimes associated with a particular google project and account number; usually there is a single runtime satisfying these criteria, and it is the runtime active in AnVIL.

`'avdisks()'` returns a tibble containing information about persistent disks associated with the current user.

**Usage**

```
avtable_paged(  
  table,  
  n = Inf,  
  page = 1L,  
  pageSize = 1000L,  
  sortField = "name",  
  sortDirection = c("asc", "desc"),  
  filterTerms = character(),  
  filterOperator = c("and", "or"),  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),  
  name = avworkspace_name(),  
  na = c("", "NA")  
)  
  
avtable_import_status(  
  job_status,  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),  
  name = avworkspace_name()  
)  
  
avfiles_ls(  
  path = "",  
  full_names = FALSE,  
  recursive = FALSE,  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),  
  name = avworkspace_name()  
)  
  
avfiles_backup(  
  source,  
  destination = "",  
  recursive = FALSE,  
  parallel = TRUE,  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),  
  name = avworkspace_name()  
)  
  
avfiles_restore(  
  source,  
  destination = ".",  
  recursive = FALSE,  
  parallel = TRUE,  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),  
  name = avworkspace_name()  
)  
  
avfiles_rm(  
  source,  
  recursive = FALSE,  
  parallel = TRUE,  
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
```

```

    name = avworkspace_name()
  )

avruntimes()

avruntime(project = gcloud_project(), account = gcloud_account())

avdisks()

```

### Arguments

table	character(1) table name as returned by, e.g., avtables().
n	numeric(1) maximum number of rows to return
page	integer(1) first page of iteration
pageSize	integer(1) number of records per page. Generally, larger page sizes are more efficient.
sortField	character(1) field used to sort records when determining page order. Default is the entity field.
sortDirection	character(1) direction to sort entities ("asc"ending or "desc"ending) when paging.
filterTerms	character(1) string literal to select rows with an exact (substring) matches in column.
filterOperator	character(1) operator to use when multiple terms in filterTerms=, either "and" (default) or "or".
namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_namespace()
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, eg., avworkspace_name().
na	in avtable() and avtable_paged(), character() of strings to be interpreted as missing values. In avtable_import() character(1) value to use for representing NA_character_. See Details.
job_status	tibble() of job identifiers, returned by avtable_import() and avtable_import_set().
path	For avfiles_ls(), the character(1) file or directory path to list. For avfiles_rm(), the character() (perhaps with length greater than 1) of files or directory
full_names	logical(1) return names relative to path (FALSE, default) or root of the workspace bucket?
recursive	logical(1) list files recursively?
source	character() file paths. for avfiles_backup(), source can include directory names when recursive = TRUE.
destination	character(1) a google bucket (gs://<bucket-id>/...) to write files. The default is the workspace bucket.
parallel	logical(1) backup files using parallel transfer? See ?avcopy().
project	character(1) project (billing account) name, as returned by, e.g., gcloud_project() or avworkspace_namespace().
account	character(1) google account (email address associated with billing account), as returned by gcloud_account().

## Details

`avfiles_backup()` can be used to back-up individual files or entire directories, recursively. When `recursive = FALSE`, files are backed up to the bucket with names approximately `paste0(destination, "/", basename(source))`. When `recursive = TRUE` and `source` is a directory path `/to/foo/'`, files are backed up `"/", dir(basename(source), full.names = TRUE)`. Naming conventions are described in detail in `gsutil_help("cp")`.

`avfiles_restore()` behaves in a manner analogous to `avfiles_backup()`, copying files from the workspace bucket to the compute node file system.

## Value

`avtable_paged()`: a tibble of data corresponding to the AnVIL table `table` in the specified workspace.

`avfiles_ls()` returns a character vector of files in the workspace bucket.

`avfiles_backup()` returns, invisibly, the status code of the `avcopy()` command used to back up the files.

`avfiles_rm()` on success, returns a list of the return codes of `avremove()`, invisibly.

`avruntimes()` returns a tibble with columns

- `id`: `integer()` runtime identifier.
- `googleProject`: `character()` billing account.
- `tool`: `character()` e.g., "Jupyter", "RStudio".
- `status` `character()` e.g., "Stopped", "Running".
- `creator` `character()` AnVIL account, typically "user@gmail.com".
- `createdDate` `character()` creation date.
- `destroyedDate` `character()` destruction date, or NA.
- `dateAccessed` `character()` date of (first?) access.
- `runtimeName` `character()`.
- `clusterServiceAccount` `character()` service ('pet') account for this runtime.
- `masterMachineType` `character()` It is unclear which 'tool' populates which of the `machineType` columns).
- `workerMachineType` `character()`.
- `machineType` `character()`.
- `persistentDiskId` `integer()` identifier of persistent disk (see `avdisks()`), or NA.

`avruntime()` returns a tibble with the same structure as the return value of `avruntimes()`.

`avdisks()` returns a tibble with columns

- `id` `character()` disk identifier.
- `googleProject`: `character()` billing account.
- `status`, e.g., "Ready"
- `size` `integer()` in GB.
- `diskType` `character()`.
- `blockSize` `integer()`.
- `creator` `character()` AnVIL account, typically "user@gmail.com".

- `createdDate` character() creation date.
- `destroyedDate` character() destruction date, or NA.
- `dateAccessed` character() date of (first?) access.
- `zone` character() e.g.. "us-central1-a".
- `name` character().

### Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
)
  avfiles_ls()

library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  interactive()) {
  ## backup all files in the current directory
  ## default buckets are gs://<bucket-id>/<file-names>
  avfiles_backup(dir())
  ## backup working directory, recursively
  ## default buckets are gs://<bucket-id>/<basename(getwd())>/...
  avfiles_backup(getwd(), recursive = TRUE)
}

if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  ## from within AnVIL
  avruntimes()

if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
)
  ## from within AnVIL
  avdisks()
```

---

avdata

*Import data into the current workspace*

---

### Description

`avdata()` returns key-value tables representing the information visualized under the DATA tab, 'REFERENCE DATA' and 'OTHER DATA' items. `avdata_import()` updates (modifies or creates new, but does not delete) rows in 'REFERENCE DATA' or 'OTHER DATA' tables.

### Usage

```
avdata(namespace = avworkspace_namespace(), name = avworkspace_name())

avdata_import(
```

```
.data,
namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
name = avworkspace_name()
)
```

### Arguments

namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_namespace()</code>
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_name()</code> .
.data	A tibble or data.frame for import as an AnVIL table.

### Value

`avdata()` returns a tibble with five columns: "type" represents the origin of the data from the 'REFERENCE' or 'OTHER' data menus. "table" is the table name in the REFERENCE menu, or 'workspace' for the table in the 'OTHER' menu, the key used to access the data element, the value label associated with the data element and the value (e.g., google bucket) of the element.

`avdata_import()` returns, invisibly, the subset of the input table used to update the AnVIL tables.

### Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
) {
  ## from within AnVIL
  data <- avdata()
  data
  if (interactive())
    avdata_import(data)
}
```

---

avnotebooks-methods    *Notebook management*

---

### Description

`avnotebooks()` returns the names of the notebooks associated with the current workspace.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avnotebooks(
  local = FALSE,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
```

```

avnotebooks_localize(
  destination,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  dry = TRUE,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avnotebooks_delocalize(
  source,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  dry = TRUE,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

### Arguments

local	= logical(1) notebooks located on the workspace (local = FALSE, default) or runtime / local instance (local = TRUE). When local = TRUE, the notebook path is <avworkspace_name>/notebooks.
namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_namespace()
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_name().
...	Additional arguments passed to lower level functions (not used).
platform	gcp() The cloud platform class to dispatch on as given by <a href="#">AnVILBase::cloud_platform</a> . Typically not set manually as cloud_platform() returns the "gcp" class for Google Cloud Platform workspaces on AnVIL.
destination	missing or character(1) file path to the local file system directory for synchronization. The default location is ~/<avworkspace_name>/notebooks. Out-of-date local files are replaced with the workspace version.
dry	logical(1), when TRUE (default), return the consequences of the operation without actually performing the operation.
source	missing or character(1) file path to the local file system directory for synchronization. The default location is ~/<avworkspace_name>/notebooks. Out-of-date local files are replaced with the workspace version.

### Value

avnotebooks() returns a character vector of buckets / files located in the workspace 'Files/notebooks' bucket path, or on the local file system.

avnotebooks\_localize() returns the exit status of gsutil\_rsync().

avnotebooks\_delocalize() returns the exit status of gsutil\_rsync().

### Functions

- avnotebooks(gcp): List notebooks in the workspace

- `avnotebooks_localize(gcp)`: Synchronizes the content of the workspace bucket to the local file system.
- `avnotebooks_delocalize(gcp)`: Synchronizes the content of the notebook location of the local file system to the workspace bucket.

## Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
) {
  avnotebooks()
  avnotebooks_localize() # dry run
  try(avnotebooks_delocalize()) # dry run, fails if no local resource
}
```

---

 avtable-methods

*Methods that work with the primary datasets in the DATA tab*


---

## Description

Tables can be visualized under the DATA tab, TABLES item. `avtable()` returns an AnVIL table. `avtable_paged()` retrieves an AnVIL table by requesting the table in 'chunks', and may be appropriate for large tables. `avtable_import()` imports a data.frame to an AnVIL table. `avtable_import_set()` imports set membership (i.e., a subset of an existing table) information to an AnVIL table. `avtable_delete_values()` removes rows from an AnVIL table.

## Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtables(
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtable(
  table,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  na = c("", "NA"),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtable_import(
  .data,
  entity = names(.data)[[1L]],
```

```

namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
name = avworkspace_name(),
delete_empty_values = FALSE,
na = "NA",
n = Inf,
page = 1L,
pageSize = NULL,
...,
platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

```

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtable_import_set(
  .data,
  origin,
  set = names(.data)[[1]],
  member = names(.data)[[2]],
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  delete_empty_values = FALSE,
  na = "NA",
  n = Inf,
  page = 1L,
  pageSize = NULL,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

```

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtable_delete(
  table,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

```

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avtable_delete_values(
  table,
  values,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

### Arguments

namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_namespace()</code>
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_name()</code> .
...	Additional arguments passed to lower level functions (not used).

platform	gcp() The cloud platform class to dispatch on as given by <a href="#">AnVILBase::cloud_platform</a> . Typically not set manually as cloud_platform() returns the "gcp" class for Google Cloud Platform workspaces on AnVIL.
table	character(1) table name as returned by, e.g., avtables().
na	in avtable() and avtable_paged(), character() of strings to be interpreted as missing values. In avtable_import() character(1) value to use for representing NA_character_. See Details.
.data	A tibble or data.frame for import as an AnVIL table.
entity	character(1) column name of .data to be used as imported table name. When the table comes from R, this is usually a column name such as sample. The data will be imported into AnVIL as a table sample, with the sample column included with suffix _id, e.g., sample_id. A column in .data with suffix _id can also be used, e.g., entity = "sample_id", creating the table sample with column sample_id in AnVIL. Finally, a value of entity that is not a column in .data, e.g., entity = "unknown", will cause a new table with name entity and entity values seq_len(nrow(.data)).
delete_empty_values	logical(1) when TRUE, remove entities not include in .data from the DATA table. Default: FALSE.
n	numeric(1) maximum number of rows to return
page	integer(1) first page of iteration
pageSize	integer(1) number of records per page. Generally, larger page sizes are more efficient.
origin	character(1) name of the entity (table) used to create the set e.g "sample", "participant", etc.
set	character(1) column name of .data identifying the set(s) to be created.
member	character() vector of entity from the avtable identified by origin. The values may repeat if an ID is in more than one set
values	vector of values in the entity (key) column of table to be deleted. A table sample has an associated entity column with suffix _id, e.g., sample_id. Rows with entity column entries matching values are deleted.

## Details

Treatment of missing values in avtable(), avtable\_paged() and avtable\_import() are handled by the na parameter.

avtable() may sometimes result in a curl error 'Error in curl::curl\_fetch\_memory' or a 'Internal Server Error (HTTP 500)' This may be due to a server time-out when trying to read a large (more than 50,000 rows?) table; using avtable\_paged() may address this problem.

For avtable() and avtable\_paged(), the default na = c("", "NA") treats empty cells or cells containing "NA" in a Terra data table as NA\_character\_ in R. Use na = character() to indicate no missing values, na = "NA" to retain the distinction between "" and NA\_character\_.

For avtable\_import(), the default na = "NA" records NA\_character\_ in R as the character string "NA" in an AnVIL data table.

The default setting (na = "NA" in avtable\_import(), na = c("", NA\_character\_) in avtable(), is appropriate to 'round-trip' data from R to AnVIL and back when character vectors contain only NA\_character\_. Use na = "NA" in both functions to round-trip data containing both NA\_character\_

and "NA". Use a distinct string, e.g., `na = "__MISSING_VALUE__"`, for both arguments if the data contains a string "NA" as well as `NA_character_`.

`avtable_import()` tries to work around limitations in `.data` size in the AnVIL platform, using `pageSize` (number of rows) to import so that approximately 1500000 elements (rows x columns) are uploaded per chunk. For large `.data`, a progress bar summarizes progress on the import. Individual chunks may nonetheless fail to upload, with common reasons being an internal server error (HTTP error code 500) or transient authorization failure (HTTP 401). In these and other cases `avtable_import()` reports the failed page(s) as warnings. The user can attempt to import these individually using the `page` argument. If many pages fail to import, a strategy might be to provide an explicit `pageSize` less than the automatically determined size.

`avtable_import_set()` creates new rows in a table `<origin>_set`. One row will be created for each distinct value in the column identified by `set`. Each row entry has a corresponding column `<origin>` linking to one or more rows in the `<origin>` table, as given in the `member` column. The operation is somewhat like `split(member, set)`.

### Value

`avtables()`: A tibble with columns identifying the table, the number of records, and the column names.

`avtable()`: a tibble of data corresponding to the AnVIL table `table` in the specified workspace.

`avtable_import_set()` returns a character(1) name of the imported AnVIL tibble.

`avtable_delete()` returns TRUE if the table is successfully deleted.

`avtable_delete_values()` returns a tibble representing deleted entities, invisibly.

### Functions

- `avtables(gcp)`: `avtables()` describes tables available in a workspace
- `avtable(gcp)`: `avtable()` retrieves a table from an AnVIL workspace
- `avtable_import(gcp)`: upload a table to the DATA tab
- `avtable_import_set(gcp)`:
- `avtable_delete(gcp)`: Delete a table from the AnVIL workspace.
- `avtable_delete_values(gcp)`:

### Examples

```
if (interactive()) {
  avtables("waldronlab-terra", "Tumor_Only_CNV")
  avtable("participant", "waldronlab-terra", "Tumor_Only_CNV")

  library(dplyr)
  ## mtcars dataset
  mtcars_tbl <-
    mtcars |>
    as_tibble(rownames = "model_id") |>
    mutate(model_id = gsub(" ", "-", model_id))

  avworkspace("waldronlab-terra/mramos-wlab-gcp-0")

  avstatus <- avtable_import(mtcars_tbl)

  avtable_import_status(avstatus)
```

```

set_status <- avtable("model") |>
  avtable_import_set("model", "cyl", "model_id")

avtable_import_status(set_status)

## won't be able to delete a row that is referenced in another table
avtable_delete_values("model", "Mazda-RX4")

## delete the set
avtable_delete("model_set")

## then delete the row
avtable_delete_values("model", "Mazda-RX4")

## recreate the set (if needed)
avtable("model") |>
  avtable_import_set("model", "cyl", "model_id")
}
library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  interactive()) {
  ## editable copy of '1000G-high-coverage-2019' workspace
  avworkspace("bioconductor-rpci-anvil/1000G-high-coverage-2019")
  sample <-
    avtable("sample") %>% # existing table
    mutate(set = sample(head(LETTERS), nrow(.), TRUE)) # arbitrary groups
  sample %>% # new 'participant_set' table
    avtable_import_set("participant", "set", "participant")
  sample %>% # new 'sample_set' table
    avtable_import_set("sample", "set", "name")
}

```

---

avworkflow-methods     *AnVIL workflow methods*

---

## Description

Methods for working with AnVIL workflow execution. `avworkflow_jobs()` returns a tibble summarizing submitted workflow jobs for a namespace and name.

## Usage

```

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkflow_jobs(
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

**Arguments**

namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_namespace()</code>
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_name()</code> .
...	Additional arguments passed to lower level functions (not used).
platform	<code>gcp()</code> The cloud platform class to dispatch on as given by <a href="#">AnVILBase::cloud_platform</a> . Typically not set manually as <code>cloud_platform()</code> returns the "gcp" class for Google Cloud Platform workspaces on AnVIL.

**Value**

`avworkflow_jobs()` returns a tibble, sorted by `submissionDate`, with columns

- `submissionId` character() job identifier from the workflow runner.
- `submitter` character() AnVIL user id of individual submitting the job.
- `submissionDate` POSIXct() date (in local time zone) of job submission.
- `status` character() job status, with values 'Accepted' 'Evaluating' 'Submitting' 'Submitted' 'Aborting' 'Aborted' 'Done'
- `succeeded` integer() number of workflows succeeding.
- `failed` integer() number of workflows failing.

**Functions**

- `avworkflow_jobs(gcp)`: List workflow jobs in the workspace

**Examples**

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
)
  ## from within AnVIL
  avworkflow_jobs()
```

---

 avworkflows

*Workflow submissions and file outputs*


---

**Description**

`avworkflows()` returns a tibble summarizing available workflows.

`avworkflow_files()` returns a tibble containing information and file paths to workflow outputs.

`avworkflow_localize()` creates or synchronizes a local copy of files with files stored in the workspace bucket and produced by the workflow.

`avworkflow_run()` runs the workflow of the configuration.

`avworkflow_stop()` stops the most recently submitted workflow job from running.

`avworkflow_info()` returns a tibble containing workflow information, including `workflowName`, `status`, `start` and `end` time, `inputs` and `outputs`.

**Usage**

```
avworkflows(namespace = avworkspace_namespace(), name = avworkspace_name())
```

```
avworkflow_files(
  submissionId = NULL,
  workflowId = NULL,
  bucket = avstorage(),
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name()
)
```

```
avworkflow_localize(
  submissionId = NULL,
  workflowId = NULL,
  destination = NULL,
  type = c("control", "output", "all"),
  bucket = avstorage(),
  dry = TRUE
)
```

```
avworkflow_run(
  config,
  entityName,
  entityType = config$rootEntityType,
  deleteIntermediateOutputFiles = FALSE,
  useCallCache = TRUE,
  useReferenceDisks = FALSE,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  dry = TRUE
)
```

```
avworkflow_stop(
  submissionId = NULL,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  dry = TRUE
)
```

```
avworkflow_info(
  submissionId = NULL,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name()
)
```

**Arguments**

namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_namespace()</code>
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_name()</code> .
submissionId	a character() of workflow submission ids, or a tibble with column <code>submissionId</code> , or <code>NULL</code> / missing. See 'Details'.

workflowId	a character(1) of internal identifier associated with one workflow in the submission, or NULL / missing.
bucket	character(1) DEPRECATED (ignored in the current release) name of the google bucket in which the workflow products are available, as <code>gs://...</code> . Usually the bucket of the active workspace, returned by <code>avstorage()</code> .
destination	character(1) file path to the location where files will be synchronized. For directories in the current working directory, be sure to prepend with <code>./</code> . When NULL, the <code>submissionId</code> is used as the destination. <code>destination</code> may also be a google bucket, in which case the workflow files are synchronized from the workspace to a second bucket.
type	character(1) copy "control" (default), "output", or "all" files produced by a workflow.
dry	logical(1) when TRUE (default), report the consequences but do not perform the action requested. When FALSE, perform the action.
config	a <code>avworkflow_configuration</code> object of the workflow that will be run. Only <code>entityType</code> and <code>method</code> configuration name and namespace are used from <code>config</code> ; other configuration values must be communicated to AnVIL using <code>avworkflow_configuration_set</code>
entityName	character(1) or NULL name of the set of samples to be used when running the workflow. NULL indicates that no sample set will be used.
entityType	character(1) or NULL type of root entity used for the workflow. NULL means that no root entity will be used.
deleteIntermediateOutputFiles	logical(1) whether or not to delete intermediate output files when the workflow completes.
useCallCache	logical(1) whether or not to read from cache for this submission.
useReferenceDisks	logical(1) whether or not to use pre-built disks for common genome references. Default: FALSE.

## Details

For `avworkflow_files()`, the `submissionId` is the identifier associated with the submission of one (or more) workflows, and is present in the return value of `avworkflow_jobs()`; the example illustrates how the first row of `avworkflow_jobs()` (i.e., the most recently completed workflow) can be used as input to `avworkflow_files()`. When `submissionId` is not provided, the return value is for the most recently submitted workflow of the namespace and name of `avworkspace()`.

`avworkflow_localize()`. `type = "control"` files summarize workflow progress; they can be numerous but are frequently small and quickly synchronized. `type = "output"` files are the output products of the workflow stored in the workspace bucket. Depending on the workflow, outputs may be large, e.g., aligned reads in bam files. See `avcopy()` to copy individual files from the bucket to the local drive.

`avworkflow_localize()` treats `submissionId=` in the same way as `avworkflow_files()`: when missing, files from the most recent workflow job are candidates for localization.

## Value

`avworkflows()` returns a tibble. Each workflow is in a 'namespace' and has a 'name', as illustrated in the example. Columns are

- `name`: workflow name.

- namespace: workflow namespace (often the same as the workspace namespace).
- rootEntityType: name of the avtable() used to retrieve inputs.
- methodRepoMethod.methodUri: source of the method, e.g., a dockstore URI.
- methodRepoMethod.sourceRepo: source repository, e.g., dockstore.
- methodRepoMethod.methodPath: path to method, e.g., a dockerstore method might reference a github repository.
- methodRepoMethod.methodVersion: the version of the method, e.g., 'main' branch of a github repository.

avworkflow\_files() returns a tibble with columns

- file: character() 'base name' of the file in the bucket.
- workflow: character() name of the workflow the file is associated with.
- task: character() name of the task in the workflow that generated the file.
- path: character() full path to the file in the google bucket.
- submissionId: character() internal identifier associated with the submission the files belong to.
- workflowId: character() internal identifier associated with each workflow (e.g., row of an avtable() used as input) in the submission.
- submissionRoot: character() path in the workspace bucket to the root of files created by this submission.
- namespace: character() AnVIL workspace namespace (billing account) associated with the submissionId.
- name: character(1) AnVIL workspace name associated with the submissionId.

avworkflow\_localize() prints a message indicating the number of files that are (if dry = FALSE) or would be localized. If no files require localization (i.e., local files are not older than the bucket files), then no files are localized. avworkflow\_localize() returns a tibble of file name and bucket path of files to be synchronized.

avworkflow\_run() returns config, invisibly.

avworkflow\_stop() returns (invisibly) TRUE on successfully requesting that the workflow stop, FALSE if the workflow is already aborting, aborted, or done.

avworkflow\_info() returns a tibble with columns: submissionId, workflowId, workflowName, status, start, end, inputs and outputs.

## Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
)
  ## from within AnVIL
  avworkflows() %>% select(namespace, name)

if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
) {
  ## e.g., from within AnVIL
  jobs <- avworkflow_jobs()
```

```

    if (nrow(jobs)) {
      jobs |>
        ## select most recent workflow
        head(1) |>
        ## find paths to output and log files on the bucket
        avworkflow_files()
    }
  }

  if (
    gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
    nzchar(avworkspace_name())
  )
    avworkflow_localize(dry = TRUE)

  if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
    nzchar(avworkspace_name()) && interactive()) {
    entityName <- avtable("participant_set") |>
      pull(participant_set_id) |>
      head(1)
    avworkflow_run(new_config, entityName)
  }

  library(AnVILBase)
  if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
    interactive()) {
    avworkflow_stop()
  }
  if (
    gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
    nzchar(avworkspace_name())
  ) {
    avworkflow_info()
  }
}

```

---

avworkflow\_configurations

*Workflow configuration*

---

## Description

Functions on this help page facilitate getting, updating, and setting workflow configuration parameters. See `?avworkflow` for additional relevant functionality.

`avworkflow_namespace()` and `avworkflow_name()` are utility functions to record the workflow namespace and name required when working with workflow configurations. `avworkflow()` provides a convenient way to provide workflow namespace and name in a single command, `namespace/name`.

`avworkflow_configuration_get()` returns a list structure describing an existing workflow configuration.

`avworkflow_configuration_inputs()` returns a data.frame template for the inputs defined in a workflow configuration. This template can be used to provide custom inputs for a configuration.

`avworkflow_configuration_outputs()` returns a data.frame template for the outputs defined in a workflow configuration. This template can be used to provide custom outputs for a configuration.

avworkflow\_configuration\_update() returns a list structure describing a workflow configuration with updated inputs and / or outputs.

avworkflow\_configuration\_set() updates an existing configuration in Terra / AnVIL, e.g., changing inputs to the workflow.

avworkflow\_configuration\_template() returns a template for defining workflow configurations. This template can be used as a starting point for providing a custom configuration.

## Usage

```
avworkflow_namespace(workflow_namespace = NULL)
```

```
avworkflow_name(workflow_name = NULL)
```

```
avworkflow(workflow = NULL)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_get(
  workflow_namespace = avworkflow_namespace(),
  workflow_name = avworkflow_name(),
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name()
)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_inputs(config)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_outputs(config)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_update(
  config,
  inputs = avworkflow_configuration_inputs(config),
  outputs = avworkflow_configuration_outputs(config)
)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_set(
  config,
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  dry = TRUE
)
```

```
avworkflow_configuration_template()
```

```
## S3 method for class 'avworkflow_configuration'
print(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

workflow\_namespace

character(1) AnVIL workflow namespace, as returned by, e.g., the namespace column of avworkflows().

workflow\_name

character(1) AnVIL workflow name, as returned by, e.g., the name column of avworkflows().

workflow

character(1) representing the combined workflow namespace and name, as namespace/name.

namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_namespace()</code>
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., <code>avworkspace_name()</code> .
config	a named list describing the full configuration, e.g., created from editing the return value of <code>avworkflow_configuration_set()</code> or <code>avworkflow_configuration_template()</code> .
inputs	the new inputs to be updated in the workflow configuration. If none are specified, the inputs from the original configuration will be used and no changes will be made.
outputs	the new outputs to be updated in the workflow configuration. If none are specified, the outputs from the original configuration will be used and no changes will be made.
dry	logical(1) when TRUE (default), report the consequences but do not perform the action requested. When FALSE, perform the action.
x	Object of class <code>avworkflow_configuration</code> .
...	additional arguments to <code>print()</code> ; unused.

### Details

The exact format of the configuration is important.

One common problem is that a scalar character vector "bar" is interpreted as a json 'array' ["bar"] rather than a json string "bar". Enclose the string with `jsonlite::unbox("bar")` in the configuration list if the length 1 character vector in R is to be interpreted as a json string.

A second problem is that an unquoted unboxed character string `unbox("foo")` is required by AnVIL to be quoted. This is reported as a `warning()` about invalid inputs or outputs, and the solution is to provide a quoted string `unbox('"foo"')`.

### Value

`avworkflow_namespace()`, and `avworkflow_name()` return `character(1)` identifiers. `avworkflow()` returns the `character(1)` concatenated namespace and name. The value returned by `avworkflow_name()` will be percent-encoded (e.g., spaces " " replaced by "%20").

`avworkflow_configuration_get()` returns a list structure describing the configuration. See `avworkflow_configuration_get()` for the structure of a typical workflow.

`avworkflow_configuration_inputs()` returns a `data.frame` providing a template for the configuration inputs, with the following columns:

- `inputType`
- `name`
- `optional`
- `attribute`

The only column of interest to the user is the `attribute` column, this is the column that should be changed for customization.

`avworkflow_configuration_outputs()` returns a `data.frame` providing a template for the configuration outputs, with the following columns:

- `name`
- `outputType`
- `attribute`

The only column of interest to the user is the attribute column, this is the column that should be changed for customization.

avworkflow\_configuration\_update() returns a list structure describing the updated configuration.

avworkflow\_configuration\_set() returns an object describing the updated configuration. The return value includes invalid or unused elements of the config input. Invalid or unused elements of config are also reported as a warning.

avworkflow\_configuration\_template() returns a list providing a template for configuration lists, with the following structure:

- namespace character(1) configuration namespace.
- name character(1) configuration name.
- rootEntityType character(1) or missing. the name of the table (from avtables()) containing the entitites referenced in inputs, etc., by the keyword 'this.'
- prerequisites named list (possibly empty) of prerequisites.
- inputs named list (possibly empty) of inputs. Form of input depends on method, and might include, e.g., a reference to a field in a table referenced by avtables() or a character string defining an input constant.
- outputs named list (possibly empty) of outputs.
- methodConfigVersion integer(1) identifier for the method configuration.
- methodRepoMethod named list describing the method, with character(1) elements described in the return value for avworkflows().
  - methodUri
  - sourceRepo
  - methodPath
  - methodVersion. The REST specification indicates that this has type integer, but the documentation indicates either integer or string.
- deleted logical(1) of uncertain purpose.

### See Also

The help page ?avworkflow for discovering, running, stopping, and retrieving outputs from workflows.

### Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP")) {
  ## set the namespace and name as appropriate
  avworkspace("bioconductor-rpci-anvil/Bioconductor-Workflow-DESeq2")

  ## discover available workflows in the workspace
  avworkflows()

  ## record the workflow of interest
  avworkflow("bioconductor-rpci-anvil/AnVILBulkRNASeq")

  ## what workflows are available?
  available_workflows <- avworkflows()
```

```

## retrieve the current configuration
config <- avworkflow_configuration_get()
config

## what are the inputs and outputs?
inputs <- avworkflow_configuration_inputs(config)
inputs

outputs <- avworkflow_configuration_outputs(config)
outputs

## update inputs or outputs, e.g., this input can be anything...
inputs <-
  inputs |>
  dplyr::mutate(attribute = ifelse(
    name == "salmon.transcriptome_index_name",
    "new_index_name",
    attribute
  ))
new_config <- avworkflow_configuration_update(config, inputs)
new_config

## set the new configuration in AnVIL; use dry = FALSE to actually
## update the configuration
avworkflow_configuration_set(config)
}

## avworkflow_configuration_template() is a utility function that may
## help understanding what the inputs and outputs should be
avworkflow_configuration_template() |>
  str()

avworkflow_configuration_template()

```

---

avworkspace-methods    *AnVIL Workspace GCP methods*

---

## Description

`avworkspace_namespace()` and `avworkspace_name()` are utility functions to retrieve workspace namespace and name from environment variables or interfaces usually available in AnVIL notebooks or RStudio sessions. `avworkspace()` provides a convenient way to specify workspace namespace and name in a single command. `avworkspace_clone()` clones (copies) an existing workspace, possibly into a new namespace (billing account).

## Usage

```

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkspaces(..., platform = cloud_platform())

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkspace_namespace(
  namespace = NULL,

```

```

    warn = TRUE,
    ...,
    platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkspace_name(name = NULL, warn = TRUE, ..., platform = cloud_platform())

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkspace(workspace = NULL, ..., platform = cloud_platform())

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avworkspace_clone(
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  to_namespace = namespace,
  to_name,
  storage_region = "US",
  bucket_location = storage_region,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

## Arguments

...	additional arguments passed as-is to the gsutil subcommand.
platform	gcp() The cloud platform class to dispatch on as given by <a href="#">AnVILBase::cloud_platform</a> . Typically not set manually as cloud_platform() returns the "gcp" class for Google Cloud Platform workspaces on AnVIL.
namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_namespace()
warn	logical(1) when TRUE (default), generate a warning when the workspace namespace or name cannot be determined.
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_name().
workspace	when present, a character(1) providing the concatenated namespace and name, e.g., "bioconductor-rpci-anvil/Bioconductor-Package-AnVIL"
to_namespace	character(1) workspace (billing account) in which to make the clone.
to_name	character(1) name of the cloned workspace.
storage_region	character(1) region (NO multi-region, except the default) in which bucket attached to the workspace should be created.
bucket_location	character(1) DEPRECATED; use storage_region instead. Region (NO multi-region, except the default) in which bucket attached to the workspace should be created.

## Details

avworkspace\_namespace() is the billing account. If the namespace= argument is not provided, try gcloud\_project(), and if that fails try Sys.getenv("WORKSPACE\_NAMESPACE").

avworkspace\_name() is the name of the workspace as it appears in <https://app.terra.bio/#workspaces>. If not provided, avworkspace\_name() tries to use Sys.getenv("WORKSPACE\_NAME").

Namespace and name values are cached across sessions, so explicitly providing `avworkspace_name*()` is required at most once per session. Revert to system settings with arguments NA.

### Value

`avworkspace_namespace()`, and `avworkspace_name()` return `character(1)` identifiers. `avworkspace()` returns the `character(1)` concatenated namespace and name. The value returned by `avworkspace_name()` will be percent-encoded (e.g., spaces " " replaced by "%20").

`avworkspace_clone()` returns the namespace and name, in the format `namespace/name`, of the cloned workspace.

### Functions

- `avworkspaces(gcp)`: list workspaces in the current project as a tibble
- `avworkspace_namespace(gcp)`: Get or set the namespace of the current workspace
- `avworkspace_name(gcp)`: Get or set the name of the current workspace
- `avworkspace(gcp)`: Get the current workspace namespace and name combination
- `avworkspace_clone(gcp)`: Clone the current workspace

### Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP")) {
  avworkspaces()
  avworkspace_namespace()
  avworkspace_name()
  avworkspace()
}
```

---

 drs

---

*DRS (Data Repository Service) URL management*


---

### Description

`drs_hub()` resolves zero or more DRS URLs to their Google bucket location using the DRS Hub API endpoint.

### Usage

```
drs_hub(source = character())
```

### Arguments

`source` `character()` DRS URLs (beginning with `'drs://'`) to resources managed by the DRS Hub server (`drs_hub()`).

**Value**

`drs_hub()` returns a tbl with the following columns:

- `drs`: `character()` DRS URIs
- `bucket`: `character()` Google cloud bucket
- `name`: `character()` object name in bucket
- `size`: `numeric()` object size in bytes
- `timeCreated`: `character()` object creation time
- `timeUpdated`: `character()` object update time
- `fileName`: `character()` local file name
- `accessUrl`: `character()` signed URL for object access

**drs\_hub**

`drs_hub()` uses the DRS Hub API endpoint to resolve a single or multiple DRS URLs to their Google bucket location. The DRS Hub API endpoint requires a `gcloud_access_token()`. The DRS Hub API service is hosted at <https://drshub.dsde-prod.broadinstitute.org>.

**Examples**

```
if (gcloud_exists() && interactive()) {
  drs_urls <- c(
    "drs://drs.anv0:v2_b3b815c7-b012-37b8-9866-1cb44b597924",
    "drs://drs.anv0:v2_2823eac3-77ae-35e4-b674-13dfab629dc5",
    "drs://drs.anv0:v2_c6077800-4562-30e3-a0ff-aa03a7e0e24f"
  )
  drs_hub(drs_urls)
}
```

---

 drs-defunct

*Defunct Martha V3 DRS API and related functions*


---

**Description**

`drs_stat()`, `drs_access_url()`, and `drs_cp()` are defunct functions that used the Martha V3 DRS API. They are no longer supported. Use the `drs_hub()` function instead.

`drs_access_url()` returns a vector of 'signed' URLs that allow access to restricted resources via standard https protocols.

`drs_cp()` copies 0 or more DRS URIs to a Google bucket or local folder

**Usage**

```
drs_stat(source = character(), region = "US")
```

```
drs_access_url(source = character(), region = "US")
```

```
drs_cp(source, destination, ..., overwrite = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

source	character() DRS URLs (beginning with 'drs://') to resources managed by the 'martha' DRS resolution server (drs_stat(), drs_access_url(), drs_cp())
region	character(1) Google cloud 'region' in which the DRS resource is located. Most data is located in "US" (the default); in principle "auto" allows for discovery of the region, but sometimes fails. Regions are enumerated at <a href="https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/locations#available-locations">https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/locations#available-locations</a> .
destination	character(1), Google cloud bucket or local file system destination path.
...	additional arguments, passed to avcopy() for file copying.
overwrite	logical(1) indicating that source fileNames present in destination should downloaded again.

**Value**

drs\_stat() returns a tbl with the following columns:

- fileName: character() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- size: integer() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- contentType: character() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- gsUri: character() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- timeCreated: character() (the time created formatted using ISO 8601; resolver sometimes returns null).
- timeUpdated: character() (the time updated formatted using ISO 8601; resolver sometimes returns null).
- bucket: character() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- name: character() (resolver sometimes returns null).
- googleServiceAccount: list() (null unless the DOS url belongs to a Bond supported host).
- hashes: list() (contains the hashes type and their checksum value; if unknown. it returns null)

drs\_access\_url() returns a vector of https URLs corresponding to the vector of DRS URIs provided as inputs to the function.

drs\_cp() returns a tibble like drs\_stat(), but with additional columns

- simple: logical() value indicating whether resolution used a simple signed URL (TRUE) or auxilliary service account.
- destination: character() full path to retrieved object(s)

**drs\_stat()**

drs\_stat() sends requests in parallel to the DRS server, using 8 forked processes (by default) to speed up queries. Use options(mc.cores = 16L), for instance, to set the number of processes to use.

drs\_stat() uses the AnVIL 'pet' account associated with a runtime. The pet account is discovered by default when evaluated on an AnVIL runtime (e.g., in RStudio or a Jupyter notebook in the AnVIL), or can be found in the return value of avruntimes().

Errors reported by the DRS service are communicated to the user, but can be cryptic. The DRS service itself for drs\_stat is called 'martha'. Errors mentioning martha might commonly involve a mal-formed DRS URI. Martha uses a service called 'bond' to establish credentials with registered third party entities such as Kids First. Errors mentioning bond might involve absence of credentials, within Terra, to access the resource; check that, in the Terra / AnVIL graphical user interface, the user profiles 'External Entities' includes the organization to which the DRS uri is being resolved.

**Examples**

```
drs <- c(
  vcf = "drs://dg.ANV0/6f633518-f2de-4460-aaa4-a27ee6138ab5",
  tbi = "drs://dg.ANV0/4fb9e77f-c92a-4deb-ac90-db007dc633aa"
)

if (gcloud_exists() && startsWith(gcloud_account(), "pet-")) {
  ## from within AnVIL
  tbl <- drs_stat(uri)
  urls <- drs_access_url(uri)
  ## library(VariantAnnotation)
  ## vcffile <- VcfFile(urls[["vcf"]], urls[["tbi"]])
  ##
  ## header <- scanVcfHeader(vcffile)
  ## meta(header)[["contig"]]
}
```

---

gcloud

*gcloud command line utility interface*

---

**Description**

These functions invoke the gcloud command line utility. See [gsutil](#) for details on how gcloud is located.

`gcloud_exists()` tests whether the `gcloud()` command can be found on this system. See 'Details' section of `gsutil` for where the application is searched.

`gcloud_account()`: report the current gcloud account via `gcloud config get-value account`.

`gcloud_project()`: report the current gcloud project via `gcloud config get-value project`.

`gcloud_help()`: queries gcloud for help for a command or sub-command via `gcloud help ...`

`gcloud_cmd()` allows arbitrary gcloud command execution via `gcloud ...`. Use pre-defined functions in preference to this.

`gcloud_storage()` allows arbitrary gcloud storage command execution via `gcloud storage ...`. Typically used for bucket management commands such as `rm` and `cp`.

`gcloud_storage_buckets()` provides an interface to the `gcloud storage buckets` command. This command can be used to create a new bucket via `gcloud storage buckets create ...`

**Usage**

`gcloud_exists()`

`gcloud_account(account = NULL)`

`gcloud_project(project = NULL)`

`gcloud_help(...)`

`gcloud_cmd(cmd, ...)`

```
gcloud_storage(cmd, ...)
```

```
gcloud_storage_buckets(bucket_cmd = "create", bucket, ...)
```

### Arguments

account	character(1) Google account (e.g., user@gmail.com) to use for authentication.
project	character(1) billing project name.
...	Additional arguments appended to gcloud commands.
cmd	character(1) representing a command used to evaluate gcloud cmd ....
bucket_cmd	character(1) representing a buckets command typically used to create a new bucket. It can also be used to add-iam-policy-binding or remove-iam-policy-binding to a bucket.
bucket	character(1) representing a unique bucket name to be created or modified.

### Value

gcloud\_exists() returns TRUE when the gcloud application can be found, FALSE otherwise.

gcloud\_account() returns a character(1) vector containing the active gcloud account, typically a gmail email address.

gcloud\_project() returns a character(1) vector containing the active gcloud project.

gcloud\_help() returns an unquoted character() vector representing the text of the help manual page returned by gcloud help ....

gcloud\_cmd() returns a character() vector representing the text of the output of gcloud cmd ...

### Examples

```
gcloud_exists()

library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  gcloud_account()

if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  gcloud_help()
```

---

gcloud\_access\_token     *Obtain an access token for a service account*

---

### Description

gcloud\_access\_token() generates a token for the given service account. The token is cached for the duration of its validity. The token is refreshed when it expires. The token is obtained using the gcloud command line utility for the given gcloud\_account(). The function is mainly used internally by API service functions, e.g., AnVIL::Terra()

### Usage

```
gcloud_access_token(service)
```

**Arguments**

service            character(1) The name of the service, e.g. "terra" for which to obtain an access token for.

**Value**

gcloud\_access\_token() returns a simple token string to be used with the given service.

**Examples**

```
library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  gcloud_access_token("rawls") |> httr2::obfuscate()
```

---

gcp-class

*GCP platform class*

---

**Description**

This class is used to represent the GCP platform.

**Usage**

gcp()

---

gcp-methods

*Methods compatible with the GCP platform class*

---

**Description**

avcopy(): copy contents of source to destination. At least one of source or destination must be Google cloud bucket; source can be a character vector with length greater than 1. Use gsutil\_help("cp") for gsutil help.

avlist(): List contents of a google cloud bucket or, if source is missing, all Cloud Storage buckets under your default project ID

avremove(): remove contents of a Google Cloud Bucket.

avbackup(),avrestore(): synchronize a source and a destination. If the destination is on the local file system, it must be a directory or not yet exist (in which case a directory will be created).

avstorage() returns the workspace bucket, i.e., the google bucket associated with a workspace. Bucket content can be visualized under the 'DATA' tab, 'Files' item.

avworkspaces(): returns a tibble with columns including the name, last modification time, namespace, and owner status.

avtable\_import(): returns a tibble() containing the page number, 'from' and 'to' rows included in the page, job identifier, initial status of the uploaded 'chunks', and any (error) messages generated during status check. Use avtable\_import\_status() to query current status.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avcopy(
  source,
  destination,
  ...,
  recursive = FALSE,
  parallel = TRUE,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avlist(
  source = character(),
  recursive = FALSE,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avremove(
  source,
  recursive = FALSE,
  force = FALSE,
  parallel = TRUE,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avbackup(
  source,
  destination,
  recursive = FALSE,
  exclude = NULL,
  dry = TRUE,
  delete = FALSE,
  parallel = TRUE,
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avrestore(
  source,
  destination,
  recursive = FALSE,
  exclude = NULL,
  dry = TRUE,
  delete = FALSE,
  parallel = TRUE,
  ...,
```

```

    platform = cloud_platform()
)

## S4 method for signature 'gcp'
avstorage(
  namespace = avworkspace_namespace(),
  name = avworkspace_name(),
  ...,
  platform = cloud_platform()
)

```

### Arguments

source	character(1), (character() for avlist(), avcopy()) paths to a google storage bucket, possibly with wild-cards for file-level pattern matching.
destination	character(1), google cloud bucket or local file system destination path.
...	additional arguments passed as-is to the gsutil subcommand.
recursive	logical(1); perform operation recursively from source?. Default: FALSE.
parallel	logical(1), perform parallel multi-threaded / multi-processing (default is TRUE).
platform	gcp() The cloud platform class to dispatch on as given by <a href="#">AnVILBase::cloud_platform</a> . Typically not set manually as cloud_platform() returns the "gcp" class for Google Cloud Platform workspaces on AnVIL.
force	logical(1): continue silently despite errors when removing multiple objects. Default: FALSE.
exclude	character(1) a python regular expression of bucket paths to exclude from synchronization. E.g., '.*(\\\.png \\\.txt)\$' excludes '.png' and '.txt' files.
dry	logical(1), when TRUE (default), return the consequences of the operation without actually performing the operation.
delete	logical(1), when TRUE, remove files in destination that are not in source. Exercise caution when you use this option: it's possible to delete large amounts of data accidentally if, for example, you erroneously reverse source and destination.
namespace	character(1) AnVIL workspace namespace as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_namespace()
name	character(1) AnVIL workspace name as returned by, e.g., avworkspace_name().

### Details

avbackup(): To make "gs://mybucket/data" match the contents of the local directory "data" you could do:

```
avbackup("data", "gs://mybucket/data", delete = TRUE)
```

To make the local directory "data" the same as the contents of gs://mybucket/data:

```
avrestore("gs://mybucket/data", "data", delete = TRUE)
```

If destination is a local path and does not exist, it will be created.

### Value

avcopy(): exit status of avcopy(), invisibly. avlist(): character() listing of source content. avremove(): exit status of gsutil rm, invisibly. avbackup(): exit status of gsutil rsync, invisibly. avrestore(): exit status of gsutil rsync, invisibly. avstorage() returns a character(1) bucket identifier prefixed with gs://

## Functions

- `avcopy(gcp)`: copy contents of source to destination with `gsutil`
- `avlist(gcp)`: list contents of source with `gsutil`
- `avremove(gcp)`: remove contents of source with `gsutil`
- `avbackup(gcp)`: backup contents of source with `gsutil`
- `avrestore(gcp)`: restore contents of source with `gsutil`
- `avstorage(gcp)`: get the storage bucket location

## Examples

```
library(AnVILBase)
src <-
  "gs://genomics-public-data/1000-genomes/other/sample_info/sample_info.csv"
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP")) {
  avcopy(src, tempdir())
  ## internal gsutil_*() commands work with spaces in source or destination
  destination <- file.path(tempdir(), "foo bar")
  avcopy(src, destination)
  file.exists(destination)
}
if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name())
)
  ## From within AnVIL...
  bucket <- avstorage()                # discover bucket

if (
  gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP") &&
  nzchar(avworkspace_name()) && interactive()
) {
  path <- file.path(bucket, "mtcars.tab")
  avlist(dirname(path))                # no 'mtcars.tab'...
  write.table(mtcars, gsutil_pipe(path, "w")) # write to bucket
  gsutil_stat(path)                    # yep, there!
  read.table(gsutil_pipe(path, "r"))     # read from bucket
}
```

---

gsutil

*gsutil command line utility interface*

---

## Description

These functions invoke the `gsutil` command line utility. See the "Details:" section if you have `gsutil` installed but the package cannot find it.

`gsutil_requesterpays()`: does the google bucket require that the requester pay for access?

`gsutil_exists()`: check if the bucket or object exists.

`gsutil_stat()`: print, as a side effect, the status of a bucket, directory, or file.

`gsutil_rsync()`: synchronize a source and a destination. If the destination is on the local file system, it must be a directory or not yet exist (in which case a directory will be created).

`gsutil_cat()`: concatenate bucket objects to standard output

`gsutil_help()`: print 'man' page for the `gsutil` command or subcommand. Note that only commands documented on this R help page are supported.

`gsutil_pipe()`: create a pipe to read from or write to a google bucket object.

## Usage

```
gsutil_requesterpays(source)
```

```
gsutil_exists(source)
```

```
gsutil_stat(source)
```

```
gsutil_rsync(
  source,
  destination,
  ...,
  exclude = NULL,
  dry = TRUE,
  delete = FALSE,
  recursive = FALSE,
  parallel = TRUE
)
```

```
gsutil_cat(source, ..., header = FALSE, range = integer())
```

```
gsutil_help(cmd = character(0))
```

```
gsutil_pipe(source, open = "r", ...)
```

## Arguments

<code>source</code>	<code>character()</code> for <code>gsutil_requesterpays()</code> and <code>gsutil_exists()</code> : paths to a Google Storage Bucket, possibly with wild-cards for file-level pattern matching.
<code>destination</code>	<code>character(1)</code> , google cloud bucket or local file system destination path.
<code>...</code>	additional arguments passed as-is to the <code>gsutil</code> subcommand.
<code>exclude</code>	<code>character(1)</code> a python regular expression of bucket paths to exclude from synchronization. E.g., <code>'.*(\\.png \\.txt)\$'</code> excludes <code>'png'</code> and <code>.txt' files.</code>
<code>dry</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> , when <code>TRUE</code> (default), return the consequences of the operation without actually performing the operation.
<code>delete</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> , when <code>TRUE</code> , remove files in destination that are not in source. Exercise caution when you use this option: it's possible to delete large amounts of data accidentally if, for example, you erroneously reverse source and destination.
<code>recursive</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> ; perform operation recursively from source?. Default: <code>FALSE</code> .
<code>parallel</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> , perform parallel multi-threaded / multi-processing (default is <code>TRUE</code> ).
<code>header</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> when <code>TRUE</code> annotate each
<code>range</code>	(optional) <code>integer(2)</code> vector used to form a range from-to of bytes to concatenate. <code>NA</code> values signify concatenation from the start (first position) or to the end (second position) of the file.

cmd                    character() (optional) command name, e.g., "ls" for help.  
 open                    character(1) either "r" (read) or "w" (write) from the bucket.

### Details

The gsutil system command is required. The search for gsutil starts with environment variable GLOUD\_SDK\_PATH providing a path to a directory containing a bin directory containing gsutil, gcloud, etc. The path variable is searched for first as an option() and then system variable. If no option or global variable is found, Sys.which() is tried. If that fails, gsutil is searched for on defined paths. On Windows, the search tries to find Google\Cloud SDK\google-cloud-sdk\bin\gsutil.cmd in the LOCAL APP DATA, Program Files, and Program Files (x86) directories. On linux / macOS, the search continues with ~/google-cloud-sdk.

gsutil\_rsync(): To make "gs://mybucket/data" match the contents of the local directory "data" you could do:

```
gsutil_rsync("data", "gs://mybucket/data", delete = TRUE)
```

To make the local directory "data" the same as the contents of gs://mybucket/data:

```
gsutil_rsync("gs://mybucket/data", "data", delete = TRUE)
```

If destination is a local path and does not exist, it will be created.

### Value

gsutil\_requester Pays(): named logical() vector TRUE when requester-pays is enabled.

gsutil\_exists(): logical(1) TRUE if bucket or object exists.

gsutil\_stat(): tibble() summarizing status of each bucket member.

gsutil\_rsync(): exit status of gsutil\_rsync(), invisibly.

gsutil\_cat() returns the content as a character vector.

gsutil\_help(): character() help text for subcommand cmd.

gsutil\_pipe() an unopened R pipe(); the mode is *not* specified, and the pipe must be used in the appropriate context (e.g., a pipe created with open = "r" for input as read.csv())

### Examples

```
src <-
  "gs://genomics-public-data/1000-genomes/other/sample_info/sample_info.csv"
library(AnVILBase)
if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  gsutil_requester Pays(src) # FALSE -- no cost download

if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP")) {
  gsutil_exists(src)
  gsutil_stat(src)
  avlist(dirname(src))
}

if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP"))
  gsutil_help("ls")

if (gcloud_exists() && identical(avplatform_namespace(), "AnVILGCP")) {
  df <- read.csv(gsutil_pipe(src), 5L)
  class(df)
  dim(df)
```

```

    head(df)
}

```

---

localize

*Copy packages, folders, or files to or from google buckets.*


---

### Description

localize(): recursively synchronizes files from a Google storage bucket (source) to the local file system (destination). This command acts recursively on the source directory, and does not delete files in destination that are not in 'source'.

delocalize(): synchronize files from a local file system (source) to a Google storage bucket (destination). This command acts recursively on the source directory, and does not delete files in destination that are not in source.

### Usage

```
localize(source, destination, dry = TRUE)
```

```
delocalize(source, destination, unlink = FALSE, dry = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

source	character(1), a google storage bucket or local file system directory location.
destination	character(1), a google storage bucket or local file system directory location.
dry	logical(1), when TRUE (default), return the consequences of the operation without actually performing the operation.
unlink	logical(1) remove (unlink) the file or directory in source. Default: FALSE.

### Value

localize(): exit status of function gsutil\_rsync().

delocalize(): exit status of function gsutil\_rsync()

# Index

- .gcp (gcp-class), 29
- AnVILBase::cloud\_platform, 8, 11, 14, 23, 31
- av, 2
- avbackup (gcp-methods), 29
- avbackup, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avcopy (gcp-methods), 29
- avcopy, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avdata, 6
- avdata\_import (avdata), 6
- avdisks (av), 2
- avfiles\_backup (av), 2
- avfiles\_ls (av), 2
- avfiles\_restore (av), 2
- avfiles\_rm (av), 2
- avlist (gcp-methods), 29
- avlist, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avnotebooks (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avnotebooks, gcp-method (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avnotebooks-methods, 7
- avnotebooks\_delocalize (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avnotebooks\_delocalize, gcp-method (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avnotebooks\_localize (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avnotebooks\_localize, gcp-method (avnotebooks-methods), 7
- avremove (gcp-methods), 29
- avremove, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avrestore (gcp-methods), 29
- avrestore, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avruntime (av), 2
- avruntimes (av), 2
- avstorage (gcp-methods), 29
- avstorage, gcp-method (gcp-methods), 29
- avtable (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable-methods, 9
- avtable\_delete, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_delete\_values (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_delete\_values, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_import (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_import, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_import\_set (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_import\_set, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avtable\_import\_status (av), 2
- avtable\_paged (av), 2
- avtables (avtable-methods), 9
- avtables, gcp-method (avtable-methods), 9
- avworkflow (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow-methods, 13
- avworkflow\_configuration\_get (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configuration\_inputs (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configuration\_outputs (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configuration\_set (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configuration\_template (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configuration\_update (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_configurations, 18
- avworkflow\_files (avworkflows), 14
- avworkflow\_info (avworkflows), 14
- avworkflow\_jobs, gcp-method (avworkflow-methods), 13
- avworkflow\_localize (avworkflows), 14
- avworkflow\_name (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_namespace (avworkflow\_configurations), 18
- avworkflow\_run (avworkflows), 14
- avworkflow\_stop (avworkflows), 14
- avworkflows, 14
- avworkspace, gcp-method

- (avworkspace-methods), 22
- avworkspace-methods, 22
- avworkspace\_clone, gcp-method
  - (avworkspace-methods), 22
- avworkspace\_name, gcp-method
  - (avworkspace-methods), 22
- avworkspace\_namespace, gcp-method
  - (avworkspace-methods), 22
- avworkspaces, gcp-method
  - (avworkspace-methods), 22
  
- delocalize (localize), 35
- drs, 24
- drs-defunct, 25
- drs\_access\_url (drs-defunct), 25
- drs\_cp (drs-defunct), 25
- drs\_hub (drs), 24
- drs\_stat (drs-defunct), 25
  
- gcloud, 27
- gcloud\_access\_token, 28
- gcloud\_account (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_cmd (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_exists (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_help (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_project (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_storage (gcloud), 27
- gcloud\_storage\_buckets (gcloud), 27
- gcp (gcp-class), 29
- gcp-class, 29
- gcp-methods, 29
- gsutil, 27, 32
- gsutil\_cat (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_exists (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_help (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_pipe (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_requesterpays (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_rsync (gsutil), 32
- gsutil\_stat (gsutil), 32
  
- localize, 35
  
- print.avworkflow\_configuration
  - (avworkflow\_configurations), 18